

GOTC

全球开源技术峰会

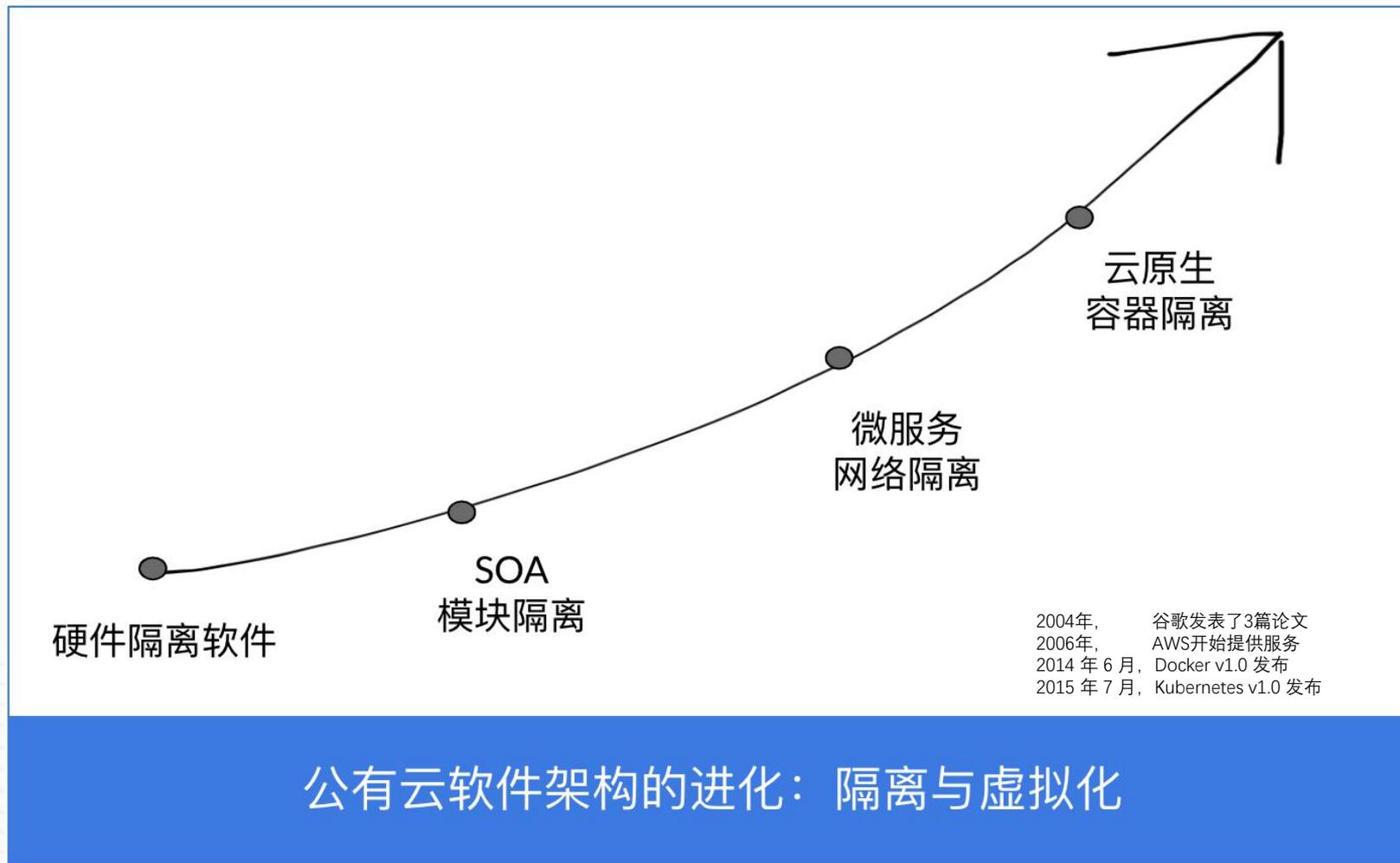
THE GLOBAL OPENSOURCE TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE

OPEN SOURCE , OPEN WORLD

开源云原生计算时代论坛

WebAssembly 在云原生时代的应用

吕艺 WasmEdge



Wasm 是新一代软件隔离方案

很多边缘应用以及云应用场景也有软件隔离的需求，这些是独立于现有云计算的场景。

但是目前的隔离方案不能满足需求。



Solomon Hykes @solomonstre · Mar 28, 2019

Docker 创始人

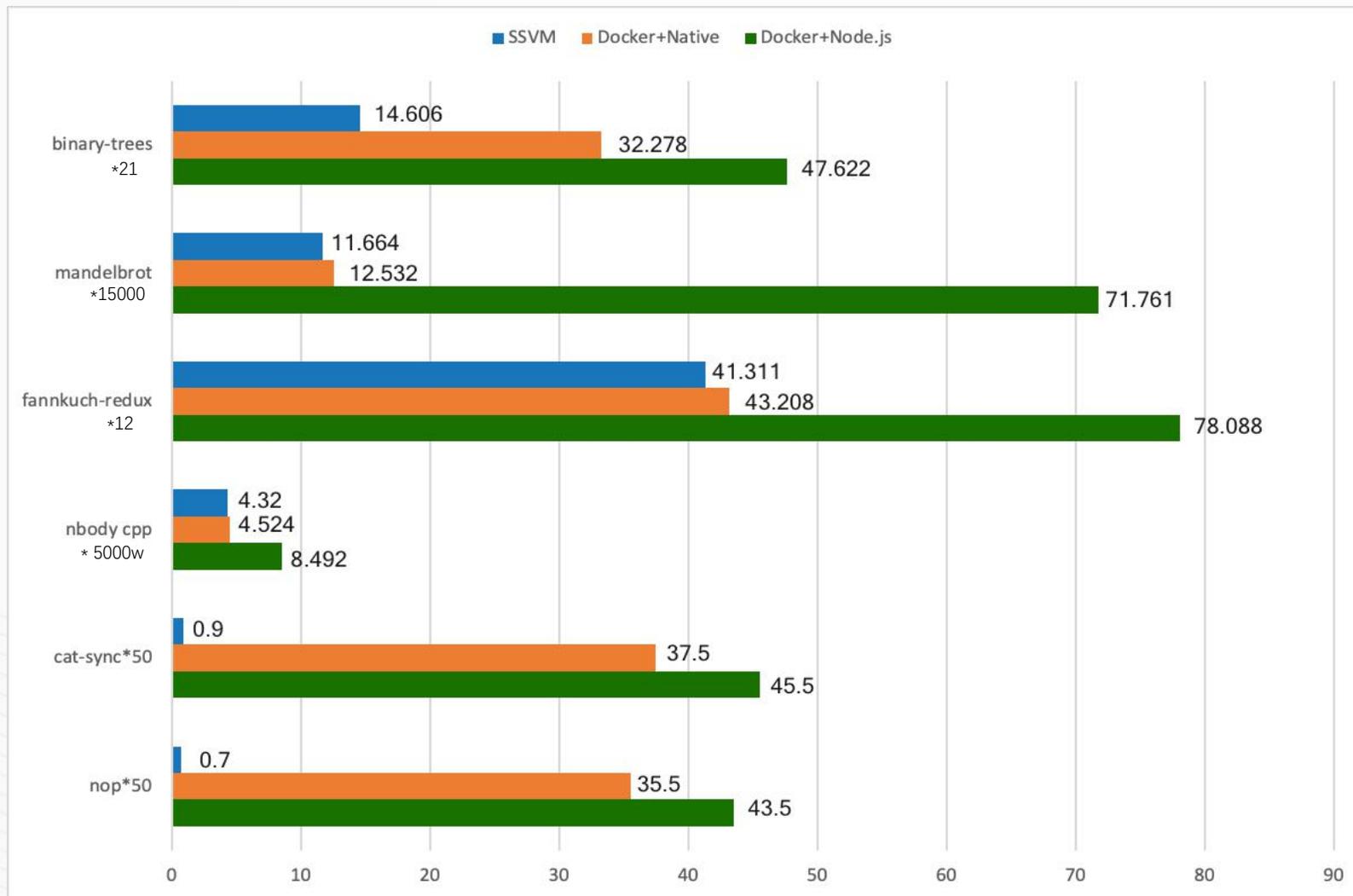


If WASM+WASI existed in 2008, we wouldn't have needed to create Docker. That's how important it is. Webassembly on the server is the future of computing. A standardized system interface was the missing link. Let's hope WASI is up to the task!

WebAssembly (Wasm) 的特点

- 沙箱机制保证资源隔离与内存安全
- Capability-based security 保证安全地使用系统资源
- 跨平台兼容与可移植
- 比系统虚拟机或者应用容器快得多, 轻的多
- 成熟的系统扩展机制
- 支持多种编程语言 (C/C++、Rust、Swift、JS)
- 支持多种 host 环境 (Node、GO、SaaS、流处理引擎、区块链)

Wasm VS Docker



SSVM (WasmEdge) 冷启动时间不到 20 毫秒，而 Docker 需要 700 毫秒或更多。SSVM 至少快 30 倍。

<https://www.infoq.com/articles/arm-vs-x86-cloud-performance/>

所有数字表示以秒为单位的执行时间。数字越小表示性能越好。

WasmEdge: 为边缘计算优化的 Wasm 虚拟机

- 市场上最快的 WebAssembly 虚拟机
 - 比 Docker 冷启动速度快 100 倍
 - 比本地 C 代码快 10% 到 20%!
- 支持所有的 WebAssembly 扩展
- 支持访问多种主机系统功能
 - 适用于 libc 的 WASI、Tensorflow 与 AI、存储、OS 命令等
- 可以在旧版 Linux 和 RTOS 上运行
- 符合 OCI 标准 – 将可以通过 k8s 进行管理



WasmEdge 以及工具链

Language supports

ssvm-napi
WasmEdge node.js addon.

ssvm-napi-extensions
WasmEdge node.js addon with WasmEdge-storage, WasmEdge-image, and WasmEdge-tensorflow extensions.

WasmEdge-go
Golang binding with WasmEdge C API.

Tools

WasmEdge-tensorflow-tools
WasmEdge runtime executable with WasmEdge-tensorflow and WasmEdge-image extensions.

Plug-ins

WasmEdge-ewmc

libwasmedge-ewmc.so

EI Host Functions

WasmEdge-storage

libwasmedge-storage_c.so

Storage Host Functions

WasmEdge-image

libwasmedge-image_c.so

Image Host Functions

WasmEdge-tensorflow

libwasmedge-tensorflow_c.so
libwasmedge-tensorflowlite_c.so

TensorFlow Host Functions

Core

WasmEdge

libwasmedge_c.so

汽车	工厂	边缘云/边缘设备	
			
SaaS	Serverless FaaS	Service Mesh	Blockchain
  	  	  	   

WebAssembly 在云原生的应用

边缘计算

Docker 资源消耗大，对边缘设备要求高

4 Docker VS 100+ Wasm

只能服务头部客户

更多的长尾客户

WebAssembly 在云原生的应用

SaaS 的 “边缘”

Serverless Reactor

Powered by WasmEdge



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编写机器人逻辑

请 [fork 这个代码仓库](#)。默认函数是一个计算器机器人，向它发一个“2+2”的消息，它就会回答“4”。

```
use wasm_bindgen::prelude::*;
use meval;

#[wasm_bindgen]
pub fn text_received(msg: String, _username: String, _step_data: String) -> String {
    let x = meval::eval_str(&msg).unwrap();
    return format!("{}", x);
}
```

改动 [src/lib.rs](#) 这个文件，将它改为你的机器人逻辑。具体函数的写法请参见文档。

编译

将机器人的函数编译成可以部署的 WebAssembly 文件。

```
$ rustwasmc build
```

部署

参见文档创建一个飞书企业应用与 [Serverless Reactor](#) 的对应 app，将编译成功的 `pkg/calculator_lib_bg.wasm` 文件上传到 Serverless Reactor，并把生成的 service URL 提交给飞书。

搜索 🔍

今天

 **多步连续计算器** 机器人 20:17
你删除了一条消息

 **开发者小助手** 机器人 20:15
开放平台应用审核

 **Vivian Hu的飞书助手** 官方 20:07
飞书助手: 超好用的文档小应用来啦! 使用 V3....

更早

VH

3

10

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 **多步连续计算器** Stateful 的计算器

 欢迎使用「多步计算」机器人
发送格式: 23*63

发送给 多步连续计算器

😊 @ ✂️ ⊕ ↵

WebAssembly 在云原生的应用

PaaS 的 “边缘”

WasmEdge + 流数据平台 YoMo

YoMo 是一个流数据处理平台，主要用在工厂场景。

使用 WasmEdge 来隔离执行不同工厂的 AI 推理等计算密集型

任务，满足了低时延、安全与高性能。

```

fanweixiao@ssh -v fanweixiao@192.168.108.103 -- fanweixiao@192
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 62.09223ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It is very likely a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Hot dog'>Hot dog</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-8 hash eal28a59d22a4a2fb571cb954c1bf21bf355dbb8, img_size=20142
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.207329ms
RUST: index 258, prob 219
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 62.302078ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It is very likely a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Hot dog'>Hot dog</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-9 hash 1d53f2da1d5ff3014cfdca8c48d63b4c6c8f9b0f, img_size=20956
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.180559ms
RUST: index 989, prob 61
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 69.738424ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It could be a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Cheese sandwich'>Cheese sandwich</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-10 hash 8235fd3eb1cc2921b705c5b6369dc02a1e5a7c39, img_size=21073
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.294003ms
RUST: index 258, prob 57
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 59.344383ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It could be a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Hot dog'>Hot dog</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-11 hash d783d0b00263506d2b44448feb0c75effabc30aa, img_size=22336
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.286491ms
RUST: index 1948, prob 25
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 65.375505ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It does not appear to be a food item in the picture.
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-12 hash c37df851c4bfd97c55119e266221bbec7bef8c2, img_size=25506
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.265024ms
RUST: index 255, prob 16
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 66.262312ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It does not appear to be a food item in the picture.
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-13 hash 2e77295d599bf71120f56105d8570ed6cb5519d0, img_size=28802
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.279574ms
RUST: index 1027, prob 23
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 72.89456ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It does not appear to be a food item in the picture.
2021/06/22 15:46:55 ✓ received image-14 hash 276d47e007d0ee9518b559350fe520c49543f19c, img_size=27372
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.183175ms
RUST: index 1027, prob 39
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 61.635064ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It does not appear to be a food item in the picture.
2021/06/22 15:46:56 ✓ received image-15 hash 81dd6ef1d3dcef43ba9159df9497c7484541b9c, img_size=20728
RUST: Loaded image in ... 6.419537ms
RUST: index 272, prob 198
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 78.696429ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It is likely a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Foie gras'>Foie gras</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:56 ✓ received image-16 hash 17af4efal15a634c93ab356e795641d5f4051df9, img_size=24013
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.228058ms
RUST: index 258, prob 206
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 69.459142ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It is very likely a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Hot dog'>Hot dog</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:56 ✓ received image-17 hash 5d02d8d4bd55735e4cfe6b2a1b5553e7cbc8e122, img_size=25257
RUST: Loaded image in ... 2.311058ms
RUST: index 258, prob 166
RUST: Finished post-processing in ... 78.044731ms
GO: Run bindgen -- infer: It is likely a <a href='https://www.google.com/search?q=Hot dog'>Hot dog</a> in the picture
2021/06/22 15:46:56 ✓ received image-18 hash 88255e27f08745a5e20b0d97e6c6380f534d4d95, img_size=26806
^Csignal: interrupt
fanweixiao@cc-1mac:~/server/yomo-wasmedge-tensorflow/flow$
[0] 0:~$

```

WebAssembly 在云原生的应用

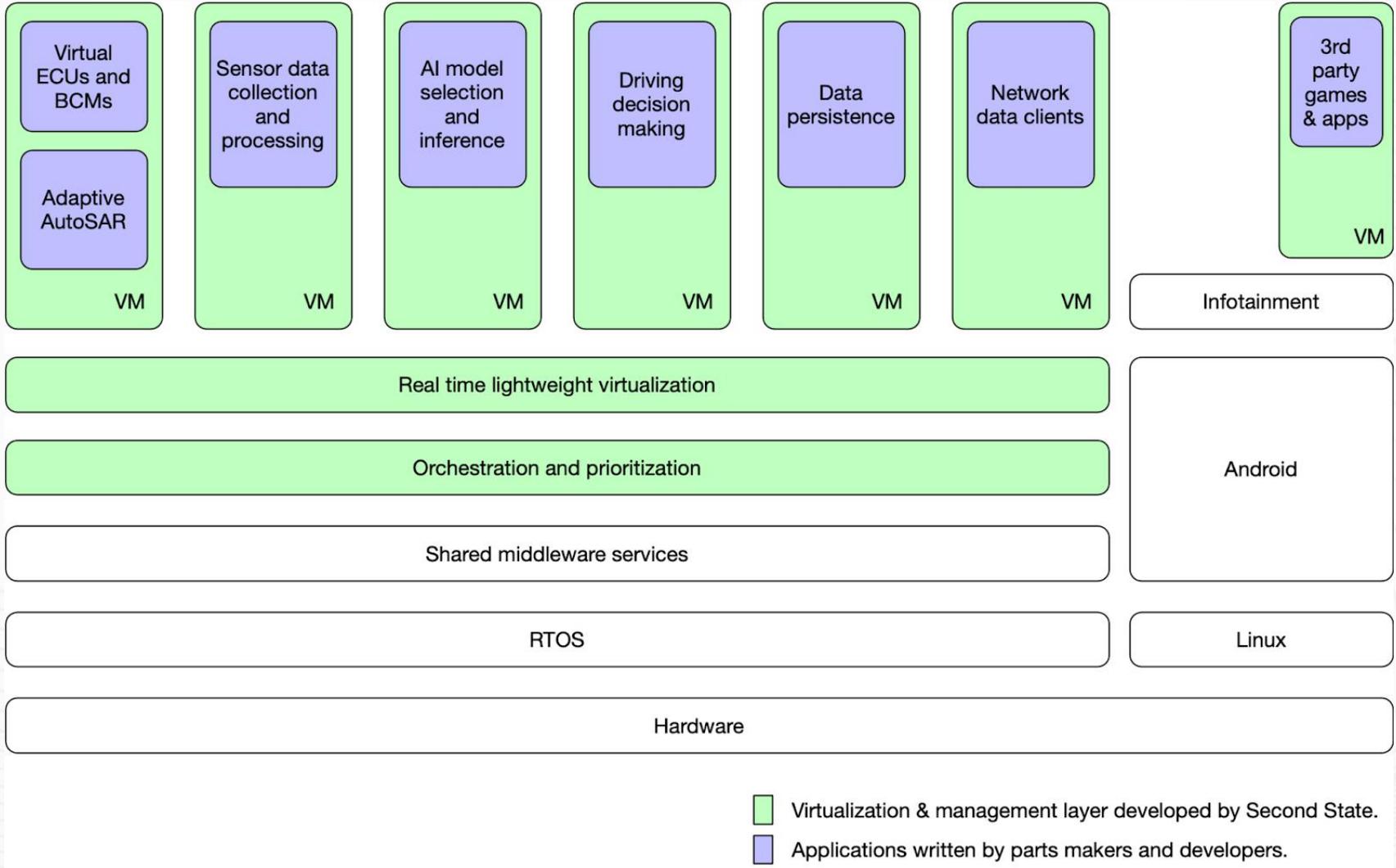
汽车-最大的边缘设备

没有实时高性能的软件沙盒让 50+ 供应商的软件跑在一辆车上

WasmEdge 让软件隔离汽车的软件

- 实时
- Small footprint
- 冷启动比 Docker 快
- 适配实时操作系统(RTOS)
- 支持 Rust、C++ 等语言

WebAssembly 在云原生的应用





WasmEdgeRuntime

为边缘优化的 WebAssembly 虚拟机

<https://github.com/WasmEdge/WasmEdge>

欢迎任何 issue、PR 与 Star!



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THANKS

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